Cree® XLamp® XM-L3 LEDs

**PRODUCT DESCRIPTION**

The XLamp® XM-L3 LED delivers a massive 55% upgrade in maximum light output over the XM L2 LED, providing a single-die LED point source for precise optical control. The XM-L3 LED shares the same mechanical and optical footprint as the original XM-L® and XM-L2 LEDs, providing a seamless upgrade path and shortened design cycle.

XLamp XM-L3 LEDs are the ideal choice for lighting applications requiring maximum light output from an easily controlled source, including torch, aftermarket automotive and outdoor spotlight.

**FEATURES**

- ANSI-compatible chromaticity bins
- Binned at 85 °C
- Maximum drive current: 5000 mA
- Low thermal resistance: 2.2 °C/W
- Wide viewing angle: 125°
- Unlimited floor life at ≤ 30 °C/85% RH
- Reflow solderable - JEDEC J-STD-020C
- Electrically neutral thermal path
- RoHS and REACh compliant
- UL® recognized component (E349212)

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## CHARACTERISTICS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Minimum</th>
<th>Typical</th>
<th>Maximum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Thermal resistance, junction to solder point</td>
<td>°C/W</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viewing angle (FWHM)</td>
<td>degrees</td>
<td>125</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Temperature coefficient of voltage</td>
<td>mV/°C</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ESD withstand voltage (HBM per Mil-Std-883D)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>8000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DC forward current</td>
<td>mA</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reverse voltage</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>-5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forward voltage (@ 700 mA, 85 °C)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>2.75</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forward voltage (@ 1500 mA, 85 °C)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forward voltage (@ 3000 mA, 85 °C)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forward voltage (@ 5000 mA, 85 °C)</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>3.42</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LED junction temperature</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**FLUX CHARACTERISTICS (T\textsubscript{J} = 85 °C)**

The following table provides order codes for XLamp XM-L3 LEDs. For a complete description of the order-code nomenclature, please consult the XLamp XM LED Family Binning and Labeling document.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chromaticity</th>
<th>Kit</th>
<th>CCT</th>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Minimum Luminous Flux (lm) @ 700 mA</th>
<th>Order Codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Flux (lm) @ 85 °C</td>
<td>Flux (lm) @ 25 °C*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E1</td>
<td>6500 K</td>
<td>U4</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>369</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>U3</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S1</td>
<td>6200 K</td>
<td>U4</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>369</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>U3</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S0</td>
<td>6200 K</td>
<td>U4</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>369</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>U3</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E2</td>
<td>5700 K</td>
<td>U4</td>
<td>340</td>
<td>369</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>U3</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>347</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Notes**

- Cree maintains a tolerance of ±7% on flux and power measurements, ±0.005 on chromaticity (CCx, CCy) measurements and a tolerance of ±2 on CRI measurements. See the Measurements section (page 8).
- Cree XLamp XM-L3 LED order codes specify only a minimum flux bin and not a maximum. Cree may ship reels in flux bins higher than the minimum specified by the order code without advance notice. Shipments will always adhere to the chromaticity bin restrictions specified by the order code.
- Flux values @ 25 °C are calculated and for reference only.
RELATIVE SPECTRAL POWER DISTRIBUTION

![Relative Spectral Power Distribution Graph]

RELATIVE FLUX VS. JUNCTION TEMPERATURE ($I_f = 700$ mA)

![Relative Flux vs. Junction Temperature Graph]
ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 85 °C)

RELATIVE FLUX VS. CURRENT (T_J = 85 °C)
TYPICAL SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION

Thermal Design

The maximum forward current is determined by the thermal resistance between the LED junction and ambient. It is crucial for the end product to be designed in a manner that minimizes the thermal resistance from the solder point to ambient in order to optimize lamp life and optical characteristics.
**REFLOW SOLDERING CHARACTERISTICS**

In testing, Cree has found XLamp XM-L3 LEDs to be compatible with JEDEC J-STD-020C, using the parameters listed below. As a general guideline, Cree recommends that users follow the recommended soldering profile provided by the manufacturer of the solder paste used, and therefore it is the lamp or luminaire manufacturer’s responsibility to determine applicable soldering requirements.

Note that this general guideline may not apply to all PCB designs and configurations of reflow soldering equipment.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Profile Feature</th>
<th>Lead-Free Solder</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Average Ramp-Up Rate (Ts&lt;sub&gt;max&lt;/sub&gt; to Tp)</td>
<td>1.2 °C/second</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preheat: Temperature Min (Ts&lt;sub&gt;min&lt;/sub&gt;)</td>
<td>120 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preheat: Temperature Max (Ts&lt;sub&gt;max&lt;/sub&gt;)</td>
<td>170 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preheat: Time (ts&lt;sub&gt;min&lt;/sub&gt; to ts&lt;sub&gt;max&lt;/sub&gt;)</td>
<td>65-150 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time Maintained Above: Temperature (T&lt;sub&gt;L&lt;/sub&gt;)</td>
<td>217 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time Maintained Above: Time (ts&lt;sub&gt;L&lt;/sub&gt;)</td>
<td>45-90 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peak/Classification Temperature (Tp)</td>
<td>235 - 245 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time Within 5 °C of Actual Peak Temperature (tp)</td>
<td>20-40 seconds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramp-Down Rate</td>
<td>1 - 6 °C/second</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Time 25 °C to Peak Temperature</td>
<td>4 minutes max.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: All temperatures refer to the topside of the package, measured on the package body surface.
NOTES

Measurements
The luminous flux, radiant power, chromaticity, forward voltage and CRI measurements in this document are binning specifications only and solely represent product measurements as of the date of shipment. These measurements will change over time based on a number of factors that are not within Cree’s control and are not intended or provided as operational specifications for the products. Calculated values are provided for informational purposes only and are not intended or provided as specifications.

Pre-Release Qualification Testing
Please read the LED Reliability Overview for details of the qualification process Cree applies to ensure long-term reliability for XLamp LEDs and details of Cree's pre-release qualification testing for XLamp LEDs.

Lumen Maintenance
Cree now uses standardized IES LM-80-08 and TM-21-11 methods for collecting long-term data and extrapolating LED lumen maintenance. For information on the specific LM-80 data sets available for this LED, refer to the public LM-80 results document.

Please read the Long-Term Lumen Maintenance application note for more details on Cree's lumen maintenance testing and forecasting. Please read the Thermal Management application note for details on how thermal design, ambient temperature, and drive current affect the LED junction temperature.

Moisture Sensitivity
Cree recommends keeping XLamp LEDs in the provided, resealable moisture-barrier packaging (MBP) until immediately prior to soldering. Unopened MBPs that contain XLamp LEDs do not need special storage for moisture sensitivity.

Once the MBP is opened, XLamp XM-L3 LEDs may be stored as MSL 1 per JEDEC J-STD-033, meaning they have unlimited floor life in conditions of ≤ 30 ºC/85% relative humidity (RH). Regardless of the storage condition, Cree recommends sealing any unsoldered LEDs in the original MBP.

RoHS Compliance
The levels of RoHS restricted materials in this product are below the maximum concentration values (also referred to as the threshold limits) permitted for such substances, or are used in an exempted application, in accordance with EU Directive 2011/65/EC (RoHS2), as implemented January 2, 2013. RoHS Declarations for this product can be obtained from your Cree representative or from the Product Ecology section of the Cree website.

REACH Compliance
REACH substances of very high concern (SVHCs) information is available for this product. Since the European Chemical Agency (ECHA) has published notice of their intent to frequently revise the SVHC listing for the foreseeable future, please contact a Cree representative to insures you get the most up-to-date REACH SVHC Declaration. REACH banned substance information (REACH Article 67) is also available upon request.
Notes - continued

UL® Recognized Component
This product meets the requirements to be considered a UL Recognized Component with Level 4 enclosure consideration. The LED package or a portion thereof has been investigated as a fire and electrical enclosure per ANSI/UL 8750.

Vision Advisory
WARNING: Do not look at an exposed lamp in operation. Eye injury can result. For more information about LEDs and eye safety, please refer to the LED Eye Safety application note.

MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS
Thermal vias, if present, are not shown on these drawings.

All measurements are ± .13 mm unless otherwise indicated.
MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS - CONTINUED

All measurements are ±0.13 mm unless otherwise indicated.

Recommended Copper Layout

Recommended Solder Pad (Solder Mask Pattern)

Recommended Stencil Openings*

Optional Stencil Openings*

Notes:
- Cree recommends using thermal pad kickouts to maximize component thermal performance.
- Cree recommends using white solder mask material to minimize system optical loss.
- * This stencil has been tested and optimized for the avoidance of voiding when using ALPHA® LUMET® P30 Maxrel solder paste. For other solder pastes, a "window pane" design for the thermal pad stencil may result in a lower voiding percentage. Contact your local Cree Field Applications Engineer for consultation regarding your specific application.
TAPE AND REEL

All Cree carrier tapes conform to EIA-481D, Automated Component Handling Systems Standard.

Except as noted, all dimensions in mm.
### PACKAGING

**Unpackaged Reel**

- Label with Cree Bin Code, Quantity, Reel ID

**Packaged Reel**

- Label with Cree Bin Code, Quantity, Reel ID
- Label with Cree Order Code, Quantity, Reel ID, PO #

**Boxed Reel**

- Label with Cree Bin Code, Quantity, Reel ID
- Label with Cree Order Code, Quantity, Reel ID, PO #
- Patent Label